

CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS

ISSN 2056-9890

Received 23 June 2015
Accepted 27 June 2015

Edited by J. Simpson, University of Otago, New Zealand

Keywords: crystal structure; dinuclear Cd complex; intramolecular $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O} \cdots \pi($ ring $)$ and $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{O} \cdots \pi($ ring $)$ interactions

CCDC reference: 1409269
Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e


OPEN $\begin{aligned} \text { ACCESS }\end{aligned}$

# Structure of a dinuclear cadmium complex with 2,2'-bipyridine, monodentate nitrate and 3-carboxy-6-methylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligands: intramolecular carbonyl(lone pair) $\cdots \pi$ (ring) and nitrate $(\pi) \cdots \pi$ (ring) interactions 

Juan Granifo, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sebastián Suarez ${ }^{\text {b }}$ and Ricardo Baggio ${ }^{\text {c }}$ *

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Departamento de Ciencias Químicas y Recursos Naturales, Facultad de Ingeniería y Ciencias, Universidad de La Frontera, Casilla 54-D, Temuco, Chile, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Analítica y Química Física, INQUIMAECONICET, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina, and ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Gerencia de Investigación y Aplicaciones, Centro Atómico Constituyentes, Comisión Nacional de Energía Atómica, Buenos Aires, Argentina. *Correspondence e-mail: juan.granifo@ufrontera.cl, baggio@cnea.gov.ar

The centrosymmetric dinuclear complex bis( $\mu$-3-carboxy-6-methylpyridine-2carboxylato) $-\kappa^{3} N, O^{2}: O^{2} ; \kappa^{3} O^{2}: N, O^{2}$-bis $\left[\left(2,2^{\prime}\right.\right.$-bipyridine- $\left.\kappa^{2} N, N^{\prime}\right)($ nitrato- $\kappa O)$ cadmium] methanol monosolvate, $\left[\mathrm{Cd}_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{NO}_{4}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)_{2}\right] \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$, was isolated as colourless crystals from the reaction of $\mathrm{Cd}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2} \cdot 4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, 6-methylpyridine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid $\left(\right.$ mepydcH$\left._{2}\right)$ and 2,2'-bipyridine in methanol. The asymmetric unit consists of a $\mathrm{Cd}^{\mathrm{II}}$ cation bound to a $\mu-\kappa^{3} N, O^{2}: O^{2}$ mepydcH ${ }^{-}$anion, an $N, N^{\prime}$-bidentate $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine group and an $O$-monodentate nitrate anion, and is completed with a methanol solvent molecule at halfoccupancy. The Cd complex unit is linked to its centrosymmetric image through a bridging mepydcH ${ }^{-}$carboxylate O atom to complete the dinuclear complex molecule. Despite a significant variation in the coordination angles, indicating a considerable departure from octahedral coordination geometry about the $\mathrm{Cd}^{\mathrm{II}}$ atom, the $\mathrm{Cd}-\mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{Cd}-\mathrm{N}$ distances in this complex are surprisingly similar. The crystal structure consists of $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen-bonded chains parallel to $a$, further bound by $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ contacts along $b$ to form planar two-dimensional arrays parallel to (001). The juxtaposed planes form interstitial columnar voids that are filled by the methanol solvent molecules. These in turn interact with the complex molecules to further stabilize the structure. A search in the literature showed that complexes with the mepydcH ${ }^{-}$ligand are rare and complexes reported previously with this ligand do not adopt the $\mu-\kappa^{3}$ coordination mode found in the title compound.

## 1. Chemical context

Pyridinedicarboxylate ligands derived from pyridine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid $\left(\mathrm{pydcH}_{2}\right)$ have been extensively used in the construction of a large variety of structural motifs. The two deprotonated forms $p y d c H^{-}$and $p y d c^{2-}$ have been shown to adopt a wide range of coordination modes through their carboxylate oxygen and pyridyl nitrogen atoms (Wang et al., 2009). A search in the CSD (Version 5.3; Groom \& Allen, 2014) disclosed ca 200 complexes displaying diverse topologies, viz. monomers (Gao et al., 2010; Drew et al., 1971), dimers (Shankar et al., 2013), oligomers (Yu et al., 2003) as well as one-dimensional (Semerci et al., 2014), two-dimensional (Çolak et al., 2011) and three-dimensional (Kanoo et al., 2012) polymers. In the vast majority of cases the ligand adopts an $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{O}$-chelating mode, although there are a few exceptions to this where the binding sites attach to different metal atoms (e.g. Wang et al., 2014). By contrast, when complexes
containing similar ligands but with methyl substituents in the 6 -position were sought, namely those generated from 6-methylpyridine-2,3-dicarboxylic acid ( mepydc $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ ), only a single structure was found involving the monoanionic mepydcH ${ }^{-}$ligand similar to that reported here (Gurunatha \& Maji, 2009). This unique structural motif appears in the form of three isostructural, monomeric $M^{\mathrm{II}}(M=\mathrm{Fe}, \mathrm{Co}, \mathrm{Ni})$ complexes $\left[\mathrm{M}(\text { bpee })_{2}(\text { mepydcH })_{2}\right]$ (bpee $=1,2$-bis(4-pyridyl)ethylene) with octahedral geometry around $M^{\text {II }}$. Both mepydc $H^{-}$fragments act in a simple $\kappa^{2} N, O^{2}$-chelating mode binding to a single nucleus while the two N -bound bpee ligands are trans-monodentate. The formation of these mononuclear complexes is unusual considering the obvious bridging potential of the bpee ligands. Mixed-ligand complexes based on non-methylated 2,3-pyridinedicarboxylate and 4,4'-bipyridine-like ligands usually generate stable polymeric structures with the exo-bidentate ligands adopting a bridging role (Kanoo et al., 2012; Wang et al., 2009; Maji et al., 2005).


In an attempt to understand the coordination behaviour of this unusual monoanionic mepydcH $\mathrm{H}^{-}$ligand better, we report the structure of the dinuclear complex $\left[\mathrm{Cd}_{2}\left(2,2^{\prime} \text {-bipyridine }\right)_{2^{-}}\right.$ (mepydcH) $\left.)_{2}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}\right] \cdot \mathrm{MeOH}$ (I). The uncommon bridgingchelating $\mu_{2}-\left(\kappa^{3} N, O^{2}: O^{2}\right)$ coordination behaviour and the fact that the ligand is only singly deprotonated has no counterpart in complexes of the non-methylated ligands and makes this a genuinely novel structure. The closest relatives with $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine as the auxiliary ligand are found with di-anionic $p y d c^{2-}$ ligands, but these are either mononuclear (Wang \& Okabe, 2005) or form coordination polymers (Li et al., 2013; Yin \& Liu, 2009; Zhang et al. 2013).

## 2. Structural commentary

The complex consists of a $\mathrm{Cd}^{\mathrm{II}}$ cation to which a singly protonated 3-carboxy-6-methylpyridine-2-carboxylate ion (mepydcH $H^{-}$) chelates through the pyridine N and carboxylate O atoms. A chelating 2,2'-bipyridine that binds through both nitrogen atoms and a unidentate nitrate anion complete the

Table 1
Selected bond lengths ( $\AA$ ).

| $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{O} 1 B^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $2.304(2)$ | $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{N} 1 A$ | $2.323(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{O} 1 B$ | $2.310(2)$ | $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{O} 1 C$ | $2.329(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{N} 2 A$ | $2.310(3)$ | $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{N} 1 B$ | $2.332(3)$ |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$.
coordination sphere; the asymmetric unit also contains a noncoordinating half-occupancy methanol solvate. This five coordinate $\mathrm{Cd}^{\mathrm{II}}$ unit, in turn, binds to its centrosymmetric image through the carboxylate oxygen atom of the mepydcH ${ }^{-}$ ligand, forming a pair of $\mathrm{Cd}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{Cd}$ bridges. As a result, a dimeric unit forms (Fig. 1) with each $\mathrm{Cd}^{\mathrm{II}}$ atom in a six-coordinate $\mathrm{N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ ligand environment. The $\mathrm{Cd}-X(X=\mathrm{N}$ or O$)$ distances are reasonable, spanning the range 2.304 (2)2.332 (3) A. However, the coordination angles vary widely $[X-$ Cd- $X$ ranges: cis 71.15 (10)-115.79 (9) ${ }^{\circ}$; trans 142.36 (8)$\left.159.48(9)^{\circ}\right]$; the result is a rather distorted octahedral geometry around Cd1. Selected geometric parameters are shown in Table 1; the bridging $\mathrm{Cd}-\mathrm{O}$ distances are the shortest in the coordination sphere, 2.304 (2) and 2.310 (2) $\AA$, resulting in a $\mathrm{Cd} \cdots \mathrm{Cd}$ separation of 3.700 (3) $\AA$. This value is slightly larger than the mean for similar environments found in the CSD ( $3.61 \AA$ for 885 cases), though well within the sample standard deviation ( $0.22 \AA$ ).

## 3. Supramolecular features

The crystal structure, made up of isolated dimers, is sustained by three different types of non-covalent interaction, viz., hydrogen bonds (Table 2), $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O} \cdots \pi$ and nitrate $(\pi) \cdots \pi$


Figure 1
Displacement ellipsoid plot of (I) (with $40 \%$ probability ellipsoids), showing the dimeric unit with atom and ring labelling. Interactions within the dimeric unit are also shown, $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ as dashed lines, $\mathrm{C}-$ O $\cdots \pi$ (ring) as double-dashed lines. For symmetry codes see Tables 2 and 3; additional symmetry code: (i) $1-x, 1-y, 1-z$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bonding interactions ( $\left(\AA^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) in (I).
$C g 1$ is the centroid of the $\mathrm{N} 1 A / \mathrm{C} 1 A-\mathrm{C} 5 A$ ring.

| Int.\# | $\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{D} \cdots \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{A}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\# 1$ | $\mathrm{C} 10 A-\mathrm{H} 10 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 C$ | 0.93 | 2.52 | $3.143(5)$ | 124 |
| $\# 2$ | $\mathrm{O} 4 B-\mathrm{H} 4 B O \cdots \mathrm{O} 3 C^{\text {ii }}$ | $0.84(3)$ | $1.83(3)$ | $2.670(5)$ | $176(6)$ |
| $\# 3$ | $\mathrm{C} 7 A-\mathrm{H} 7 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 2 B^{\text {iii }}$ | 0.93 | 2.42 | $3.339(4)$ | 168 |
| $\# 4$ | $\mathrm{C} 8 A-\mathrm{H} 8 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 2 C^{\text {iii }}$ | 0.93 | 2.59 | $3.51(4)$ | 167 |
| $\# 5$ | $\mathrm{C} 9 A-\mathrm{H} 9 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 4 B^{\text {iv }}$ | 0.93 | 2.53 | $3.186(5)$ | 127 |
| $\# 6$ | $\mathrm{C} 8 B-\mathrm{H} 8 B C \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 M$ | 0.960 | 2.54 | $3.361(8)$ | 144 |
| $\# 7$ | $\mathrm{O} 1 M-\mathrm{H} 1 M \cdots \mathrm{O} 3 B^{\text {iii }}$ | $0.85(5)$ | $2.42(9)$ | $2.951(9)$ | $121(9)$ |
| $\# 8$ | $\mathrm{C} 1 M-\mathrm{H} 1 M 3 \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 1$ | 0.96 | 2.78 | 3.640 | 149 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $1+x, y, z$; (iii) $x, 1+y, z$; (iv) $-1+x, 1+y, z$.
contacts (Table 3). These interactions can be clearly differentiated according to the substructure that they support:
a) Contacts \#1 (Table 2) and \#9, \#10 (Table 3) are internal to the dinuclear motif, as shown in Fig. 1. The first one links the bipyridine $\mathrm{C} 10 A-\mathrm{H} 10 A$ group with the coordinating nitrate oxygen O1C. Contact \#9 is a typical lone pair $-\pi$ interaction with a dihedral angle of $72.19^{\circ}$ between the carboxylate and the ring plane, and a $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O} \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 2$ angle of $126.63^{\circ}$. These values are close to those for the ideal geometry $\left(90^{\circ}\right.$ and $120^{\circ}$,


Figure 2
The [100] chain defined by $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ interaction \#2 (Table 2 ).

Table 3
$X-\mathrm{O} \cdots \pi$ interactions $\left(\AA^{\circ},^{\circ}\right)$ in (I).
$C g 1$ is the centroid of the $\mathrm{N} 1 A / \mathrm{C} 1 A-\mathrm{C} 5 A$ ring and $C g 2$ is the centroid of the $\mathrm{N} 2 A / \mathrm{C} 6 A-\mathrm{C} 10 A$ ring.

| Int.\# | $X-\mathrm{O} \cdots C g$ | $\mathrm{O} \cdots C g$ | $X-\mathrm{O} \cdots C g$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| \#9 | $\mathrm{C} 6 B-\mathrm{O} 2 B \cdots C g 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $3.637(3)$ | $126.6(2)$ |
| \#10 | $\mathrm{N} 1 C-\mathrm{O} 2 C \cdots C g 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 3.442 (4) | 104.2 (2) |

Symmetry code: (i) $1-x, 1-y, 1-z$.
respectively) when a lone pair provided by a carbonyl oxygen points toward the centroid of an aromatic ring (Egli \& Sarkhel, 2007). By contrast, in contact \#10 the orientation of the nitrate plane is more or less parallel to the ring plane ( $6.84^{\circ}$ ), suggesting a $\pi-\pi$ interaction with the $\pi$-orbitals of the nitrate fragment interacting with those of the aromatic ring. A similar argument has already been applied by Frontera et al. (2011) and García-Raso et al. (2009) when nitrate anions interact with pyrimidinium rings. These carbonyl(lone pair) $\cdots \pi$ (ring) (\#9) and nitrate $(\pi) \cdots \pi$ (ring) (\#10) interactions in (I) fulfill a relevant function, serving to strengthen the dimeric unit (Fig. 1).
b) Strong intermolecular $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ contacts \#2 (Table 2) involving the hydrogen atom of the free carboxylic acid group of the mepydcH $H^{-}$ligand with a non-bonded oxygen atom of a nitrate ligand, has the pivotal action of linking the dimers along $a$, forming chains parallel to [100] (Fig. 2).
c) $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ interactions \#3, \#4 and \#5 (Table 2), in turn, serve to link the above chains laterally along $b$, to form 2D substructures parallel to (001) (Fig. 3a). These planes juxta-

(b)


Figure 3
Two projections along [100], presenting (within square brakets) views of the two-dimensional substructures parallel to (001), formed by the [100] columns linked along $b$. (a) Showing a single plane, with interaction details. (b) Displaying the columnar voids (coloured) generated by juxtaposition of the planes.


Figure 4
FT-IR spectrum of (I)
pose along [001] with rather weak direct interactions. In the process, however, significant columnar voids parallel to the chains are formed (with a volume $13 \%$ of the total cell volume, Fig. 3b) in which the partial occupancy methanol solvate molecules reside. These are not free, but enter instead into a number of weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions (\#6, \#7 and \#8 in Table 2) linking them to a framework of complex molecules, further stabilizing the structure.

## 4. ATR (attenuated total reflectance) FT-IR spectroscopy

The IR spectra of mepydcH2, 2.2'-bipyridine and (I) were recorded on an Agilent Cary 630 FT-IR spectrometer with Varian Resolutions Pro software, using a Diamond ATR accessory. The FT-IR spectrum of (I) (Fig. 4) was recorded in the $4000-600 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ range, and confirms the structural data indicating the presence of the coordinating nitrate and mepydcH ${ }^{-}$anions. Bands due to the unidentate $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}$group were found at 1478 and $1298 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ and appear due to the $v_{\text {asym }}(\mathrm{ONO})$ and $v_{\text {sym }}(\mathrm{ONO})$ vibrations, with a shoulder at $1010 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ due to the $\nu(\mathrm{NO})$ stretching modes of nitrate groups (Nakamoto, 1997). The carboxylic acid group (COOH) of the mepydc $H^{-}$ligand in complex (I) is identified by a weak band at $3083 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}, \nu(\mathrm{OH})$ stretching for a hydrogen-bonded system (Alisir et al., 2013), and a very strong band at $1738 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}, \nu(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O})$ stretch. The deprotonated carboxylate $\left(\mathrm{COO}^{-}\right)$is characterized by the asymmetric and symmetric stretching modes $v_{\text {as }}$ at $1593 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ and $v_{\mathrm{s}}$ at $1322 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$. This confirms the unidentate coordination of the carboxylate O atom, with the difference between these frequencies being $>200 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\left(\Delta=v_{\mathrm{as}}-v_{\mathrm{s}}=271 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\right)$ (Deacon \& Phillips, 1980). Finally, around $1400 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$, a set of three bands appears (1412, 1391 and $1369 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ ) of almost equal intensity due to

Table 4
Experimental details.
Crystal data
Chemical for
$M_{\mathrm{r}}$
Crystal system, space group
Temperature (K)
$a, b, c(\AA)$
$\alpha, \beta, \gamma\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$
$V\left(\AA^{3}\right)$
Z
Radiation type
$\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$
Crystal size (mm)
Data collection
Diffractometer
Absorption correction
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections $R_{\text {int }}$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\max }\left(\AA^{-1}\right)$
Refinement
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S \quad 0.036,0.092,1.01$
No. of reflections
No. of parameters
No. of restraints
H -atom treatment
$\Delta \rho_{\max }, \Delta \rho_{\min }\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$

4819
$\left[\mathrm{Cd}_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{NO}_{4}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}{ }^{-}\right.$
$\left.\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)_{2}\right] \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{4} \mathrm{O}$
1053.50

Triclinic, $P \overline{1}$
295
8.4096 (5), 10.9626 (6), 11.5056 (4)
71.241 (4), 86.537 (4), 86.803 (5)
1001.79 (9)

1
Mo $K \alpha$
1.14
$0.36 \times 0.14 \times 0.10$

Oxford Diffraction Gemini CCD S Ultra
Multi-scan (CrysAlis PRO; Oxford
Diffraction, 2009)
21744, 4819, 4155
0.057
0.684

298
4
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$1.07,-0.74$

Computer programs: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2009), SHELXS97 and SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).
the $\nu(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C})+\nu(\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N})$ vibrations from the coordinating 2,2'-bipyridine ligand (Yan et al., 2011).

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

Solid $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine $(0.031 \mathrm{~g}, 0.20 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added to a solution prepared by disolving $\mathrm{Cd}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right) \cdot 4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(0.062 \mathrm{~g}$, $0.20 \mathrm{mmol})$ and mepydc $\mathrm{H}_{2}(0.036 \mathrm{~g}, 0.20 \mathrm{mmol})$ in MeOH $(4.0 \mathrm{~mL})$. The mixture was stirred to dissolve the $2,2^{\prime}$-bipyridine and was then allowed to stand undisturbed at room temperature in an uncovered 10 mL beaker. Colourless single crystals of compound (I) suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained within 8 h . The crystals were separated by filtration, washed with $\mathrm{MeOH}(2 \times 2 \mathrm{~mL})$ and diethyl ether ( $2 \times 3 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) (yield: $0.045 \mathrm{~g}, 44 \%$ ).

## 6. Refinement

Relevant crystallographic data for (I) as well as pertinent experimental details are provided in Table 4. H atoms bonded to C were found in a difference Fourier map, but were then idealized and refined as riding atoms; $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}_{\text {arom }}: 0.93 \AA$, $U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C}) ; \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}_{\text {methyl }}: 0.97 \AA, U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{H})=1.5 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$. The $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}$ hydrogen atom was refined with a restrained $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}$ distance $[0.85(1) \AA]$, and with $U(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{O})$. The methanol solvate was refined at half occupancy.

## Acknowledgements

The authors acknowledge the Universidad de La Frontera (Proyecto DIUFRO DI15-0027) and ANPCyT (project No. PME 2006-01113) for the purchase of the Oxford Gemini CCD diffractometer.

## References

Alisir, S. H., Sariboga, B., Topcu, Y. \& Yang, S.-Y. (2013). J. Inorg. Organomet. Polym. 23, 1061-1067.
Çolak, A. T., Pamuk, G., Yeşilel, O. K. \& Yüksel, F. (2011). Solid State Sci. 13, 2100-2104.
Deacon, G. B. \& Phillips, R. J. (1980). Coord. Chem. Rev. 33, 227-250.
Drew, M. G. B., Matthews, R. W. \& Walton, R. A. (1971). J. Chem. Soc. $A$, pp. 2959-2962.
Egli, M. \& Sarkhel, S. (2007). Acc. Chem. Res. 40, 197-205.
Frontera, A., Gamez, P., Mascal, M., Mooibroek, T. J. \& Reedijk, J. (2011). Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 50, 9564-9583.

Gao, E.-J., Zhu, M.-C., Huang, Y., Liu, L., Liu, H.-Y., Liu, F.-C., Ma, S. \& Shi, C.-Y. (2010). Eur. J. Med. Chem. 45, 1034-1041.
García-Raso, A., Albertí, F. M., Fiol, J. J., Tasada, A., Barceló-Oliver, M., Molins, E., Estarellas, C., Frontera, A., Quiñonero, D. \& Deyà, P. M. (2009). Cryst. Growth Des. 9, 2363-2376.

Groom, C. R. \& Allen, F. H. (2014). Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 53, 662671.

Gurunatha, K. L. \& Maji, T. K. (2009). Inorg. Chim. Acta, 362, 15411545.

Kanoo, P., Matsuda, R., Kitaura, R., Kitagawa, S. \& Maji, T. K. (2012). Inorg. Chem. 51, 9141-9143.
Li, W., Li, C.-H., Li, H.-F., Xu, J.-S. \& Li, L. (2013). Jiegou Ниaxue, 32, 1567-1571.
Maji, T. K., Mostafa, G., Matsuda, R. \& Kitagawa, S. (2005). J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127, 17152-17153.
Nakamoto, K. (1997). Infrared and Raman Spectra of Inorganic and Coordination Compounds, 5th ed. New York: Wiley \& Sons.
Oxford Diffraction (2009). CrysAlis PRO. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Abingdon, England.
Semerci, F., Yeşilel, O. Z., Ölmez, H. \& Büyükgüngör, O. (2014). Inorg. Chim. Acta, 409, 407-417.
Shankar, K., Das, B. \& Baruah, J. B. (2013). Eur. J. Inorg. Chem. pp. 6147-6155.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). Acta Cryst. C71, 3-8.
Spek, A. L. (2009). Acta Cryst. D65, 148-155.
Wang, G.-H., Li, Z.-G., Jia, H.-Q., Hu, N.-H. \& Xu, J.-W. (2009). CrystEngComm, 11, 292-297.
Wang, Y. \& Okabe, N. (2005). Chem. Pharm. Bull. 53, 366-373.
Wang, D.-F., Wang, Z.-H., Zhang, T., Huang, R.-B. \& Zheng, L.-S. (2014). J. Mol. Struct. 1068, 210-215.

Yan, B., Hodsdon, S. A., Li, Y.-F., Carmichael, C. N., Cao, Y. \& Pan, W.-P. (2011). J. Solid State Chem. 184, 3179-3184.

Yin, H. \& Liu, S.-X. (2009). J. Mol. Struct. 918, 165-173.
Yu, Z.-T., Li, G.-H., Jiang, Y.-S., Xu, J.-J. \& Chen, J.-S. (2003). Dalton Trans. pp. 4219-4220.
Zhang, C., Zhang, L.-Y., Wang, S.-L. \& Huang, Q. (2013). Z. Kristallogr. New Cryst. Struct. 228, 265-266.

## supporting information

# Structure of a dinuclear cadmium complex with 2,2'-bipyridine, monodentate nitrate and 3-carboxy-6-methylpyridine-2-carboxylate ligands: intramolecular carbonyl(lone pair) $\cdots \pi$ (ring) and nitrate $(\pi) \cdots \pi$ (ring) interactions 

## Juan Granifo, Sebastián Suarez and Ricardo Baggio

## Computing details

Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); data reduction: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).
$\operatorname{Bis}\left(\mu\right.$-3-carboxy-6-methylpyridine-2-carboxylato)- $\kappa^{3} N, O^{2}: O^{2} ; \kappa^{3} O^{2}: N, O^{2}$-bis [(2,2'-bipyridine- $\left.\kappa^{2} N, N^{\prime}\right)$ )(nitrato$\kappa O$ )cadmium] methanol monosolvate

## Crystal data

$\left[\mathrm{Cd}_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{NO}_{4}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\right)_{2}\right] \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{4} \mathrm{O}$
$M_{r}=1053.50$
Triclinic, $P \overline{1}$
$a=8.4096$ (5) A
$b=10.9626$ (6) $\AA$
$c=11.5056$ (4) $\AA$
$\alpha=71.241(4)^{\circ}$
$\beta=86.537(4)^{\circ}$
$\gamma=86.803(5)^{\circ}$
$V=1001.79(9) \AA^{3}$

## Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini CCD S Ultra diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube $\omega$ scans, thick slices
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Oxford Diffraction, 2009)
$T_{\min }=$ ?, $T_{\text {max }}=$ ?
21744 measured reflections

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.036$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.092$
$S=1.01$
4819 reflections
$Z=1$
$F(000)=526$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.746 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 2675 reflections
$\theta=3.8-28.8^{\circ}$
$\mu=1.14 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=295 \mathrm{~K}$
Block, colourless
$0.36 \times 0.14 \times 0.10 \mathrm{~mm}$

4819 independent reflections
4155 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.057$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=29.1^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=3.6^{\circ}$
$h=-11 \rightarrow 11$
$k=-14 \rightarrow 14$
$l=-15 \rightarrow 15$

298 parameters
4 restraints
Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

```
\(w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}\right)+(0.0394 P)^{2}+1.5425 P\right]\)
    where \(P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3\)
\((\Delta / \sigma)_{\max }<0.001\)
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \rho_{\max }=1.07 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3} \\
& \Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.74 \mathrm{e}^{-3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two 1.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $\left(\hat{A}^{2}\right)$

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ | Occ. $(<1)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cd1 | 0.47993 (3) | 0.63548 (2) | 0.35527 (2) | 0.01961 (9) |  |
| N1A | 0.6981 (3) | 0.7364 (3) | 0.3922 (3) | 0.0229 (6) |  |
| N2A | 0.4198 (3) | 0.8540 (3) | 0.3047 (2) | 0.0223 (6) |  |
| C1A | 0.8378 (4) | 0.6740 (4) | 0.4272 (3) | 0.0279 (7) |  |
| H1A | 0.8516 | 0.5882 | 0.4306 | 0.033* |  |
| C2A | 0.9614 (4) | 0.7331 (4) | 0.4581 (3) | 0.0292 (8) |  |
| H2A | 1.0575 | 0.6883 | 0.4821 | 0.035* |  |
| C3A | 0.9393 (4) | 0.8601 (4) | 0.4526 (3) | 0.0312 (8) |  |
| H3A | 1.0204 | 0.9020 | 0.4740 | 0.037* |  |
| C4A | 0.7968 (4) | 0.9252 (4) | 0.4152 (3) | 0.0286 (7) |  |
| H4A | 0.7812 | 1.0114 | 0.4104 | 0.034* |  |
| C5A | 0.6771 (4) | 0.8603 (3) | 0.3851 (3) | 0.0196 (6) |  |
| C6A | 0.5211 (4) | 0.9244 (3) | 0.3409 (3) | 0.0201 (6) |  |
| C7A | 0.4801 (4) | 1.0501 (3) | 0.3369 (3) | 0.0263 (7) |  |
| H7A | 0.5504 | 1.0976 | 0.3629 | 0.032* |  |
| C8A | 0.3343 (4) | 1.1041 (3) | 0.2940 (3) | 0.0286 (8) |  |
| H8A | 0.3048 | 1.1877 | 0.2920 | 0.034* |  |
| C9A | 0.2327 (4) | 1.0328 (3) | 0.2540 (3) | 0.0303 (8) |  |
| H9A | 0.1348 | 1.0679 | 0.2230 | 0.036* |  |
| C10A | 0.2801 (4) | 0.9084 (3) | 0.2614 (3) | 0.0280 (7) |  |
| H10A | 0.2116 | 0.8599 | 0.2351 | 0.034* |  |
| O1B | 0.6097 (3) | 0.4384 (2) | 0.44192 (19) | 0.0216 (5) |  |
| O2B | 0.7028 (3) | 0.2598 (2) | 0.4031 (2) | 0.0256 (5) |  |
| O3B | 0.8147 (3) | 0.1816 (3) | 0.1644 (3) | 0.0390 (6) |  |
| O4B | 0.9923 (3) | 0.2717 (3) | 0.2400 (3) | 0.0340 (6) |  |
| H4BO | 1.004 (6) | 0.344 (2) | 0.248 (4) | 0.051 (14)* |  |
| N1B | 0.5964 (3) | 0.5661 (3) | 0.1972 (2) | 0.0200 (5) |  |
| C1B | 0.6745 (4) | 0.4503 (3) | 0.2349 (3) | 0.0185 (6) |  |
| C2B | 0.7605 (4) | 0.3994 (3) | 0.1523 (3) | 0.0226 (7) |  |
| C3B | 0.7607 (5) | 0.4714 (4) | 0.0288 (3) | 0.0316 (8) |  |
| H3B | 0.8164 | 0.4402 | -0.0288 | 0.038* |  |
| C4B | 0.6796 (5) | 0.5880 (4) | -0.0090 (3) | 0.0343 (9) |  |
| H4B | 0.6799 | 0.6361 | -0.0919 | 0.041* |  |
| C5B | 0.5963 (4) | 0.6345 (3) | 0.0780 (3) | 0.0255 (7) |  |
| C6B | 0.6608 (4) | 0.3736 (3) | 0.3714 (3) | 0.0185 (6) |  |
| C7B | 0.8543 (4) | 0.2739 (3) | 0.1893 (3) | 0.0265 (7) |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C8B | $0.5036(5)$ | $0.7606(4)$ | $0.0418(3)$ | $0.0376(9)$ |
| H8BA | 0.5131 | 0.7999 | -0.0457 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| H8BB | 0.3934 | 0.7462 | 0.0669 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| H8BC | 0.5448 | 0.8166 | 0.0811 | $0.056^{*}$ |
| N1C | $0.1872(3)$ | $0.5118(3)$ | $0.2872(2)$ | $0.0248(6)$ |
| O1C | $0.2228(3)$ | $0.6168(3)$ | $0.3000(3)$ | $0.0350(6)$ |
| O2C | $0.2871(3)$ | $0.4227(3)$ | $0.2993(3)$ | $0.0341(6)$ |
| O3C | $0.0460(3)$ | $0.5009(3)$ | $0.2619(3)$ | $0.0374(6)$ |
| O1M | $0.7710(10)$ | $0.9624(9)$ | $0.0748(8)$ | $0.072(2)$ |
| H1M | $0.816(4)$ | $1.0346(13)$ | $0.046(17)$ | $0.18(9)^{*}$ |
| C1M | $0.8993(11)$ | $0.8676(10)$ | $0.0932(8)$ | $0.060(3)$ |
| H1M1 | 0.9936 | 0.9068 | 0.0490 | 0.5 |
| H1M2 | 0.8713 | 0.7994 | 0.0637 | 0.5 |
| H1M3 | 0.9189 | 0.8331 | 0.1792 | $0.090^{*}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $0.090^{*}$ |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\hat{A}^{2}$ )

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cd1 | $0.02114(13)$ | $0.01596(13)$ | $0.02201(13)$ | $0.00148(9)$ | $-0.00289(9)$ | $-0.00650(9)$ |
| N1A | $0.0207(14)$ | $0.0214(14)$ | $0.0274(14)$ | $-0.0001(11)$ | $-0.0030(11)$ | $-0.0087(11)$ |
| N2A | $0.0226(14)$ | $0.0178(14)$ | $0.0259(14)$ | $0.0016(11)$ | $-0.0031(11)$ | $-0.0062(11)$ |
| C1A | $0.0255(17)$ | $0.0252(18)$ | $0.0331(18)$ | $0.0027(14)$ | $-0.0037(14)$ | $-0.0095(15)$ |
| C2A | $0.0201(16)$ | $0.038(2)$ | $0.0293(18)$ | $-0.0008(15)$ | $-0.0038(14)$ | $-0.0105(16)$ |
| C3A | $0.0261(18)$ | $0.040(2)$ | $0.0324(19)$ | $-0.0088(16)$ | $-0.0041(15)$ | $-0.0166(16)$ |
| C4A | $0.0336(19)$ | $0.0228(18)$ | $0.0327(18)$ | $-0.0046(15)$ | $-0.0020(15)$ | $-0.0129(15)$ |
| C5A | $0.0216(15)$ | $0.0188(16)$ | $0.0192(14)$ | $-0.0028(12)$ | $0.0002(12)$ | $-0.0069(12)$ |
| C6A | $0.0231(16)$ | $0.0182(16)$ | $0.0181(14)$ | $-0.0022(13)$ | $0.0004(12)$ | $-0.0048(12)$ |
| C7A | $0.0312(18)$ | $0.0193(17)$ | $0.0279(17)$ | $-0.0039(14)$ | $0.0003(14)$ | $-0.0069(14)$ |
| C8A | $0.036(2)$ | $0.0169(17)$ | $0.0293(18)$ | $0.0031(14)$ | $0.0055(15)$ | $-0.0043(14)$ |
| C9A | $0.0277(18)$ | $0.0239(18)$ | $0.0374(19)$ | $0.0089(15)$ | $-0.0044(15)$ | $-0.0083(15)$ |
| C10A | $0.0248(17)$ | $0.0228(18)$ | $0.0363(19)$ | $0.0030(14)$ | $-0.0067(14)$ | $-0.0089(15)$ |
| O1B | $0.0278(12)$ | $0.0180(11)$ | $0.0185(11)$ | $0.0049(9)$ | $0.0004(9)$ | $-0.0062(9)$ |
| O2B | $0.0328(13)$ | $0.0168(12)$ | $0.0271(12)$ | $0.0025(10)$ | $-0.0033(10)$ | $-0.0073(10)$ |
| O3B | $0.0471(17)$ | $0.0307(15)$ | $0.0461(16)$ | $0.0020(12)$ | $-0.0037(13)$ | $-0.0221(13)$ |
| O4B | $0.0265(13)$ | $0.0314(15)$ | $0.0481(16)$ | $0.0076(11)$ | $-0.0078(11)$ | $-0.0182(13)$ |
| N1B | $0.0196(13)$ | $0.0185(14)$ | $0.0216(13)$ | $-0.0010(11)$ | $-0.0033(10)$ | $-0.0055(11)$ |
| C1B | $0.0173(14)$ | $0.0193(16)$ | $0.0208(15)$ | $-0.0016(12)$ | $-0.0047(12)$ | $-0.0082(12)$ |
| C2B | $0.0197(16)$ | $0.0245(17)$ | $0.0259(16)$ | $-0.0017(13)$ | $-0.0012(13)$ | $-0.0110(14)$ |
| C3B | $0.038(2)$ | $0.035(2)$ | $0.0234(17)$ | $0.0039(16)$ | $0.0038(15)$ | $-0.0126(15)$ |
| C4B | $0.047(2)$ | $0.032(2)$ | $0.0203(16)$ | $0.0064(17)$ | $-0.0004(15)$ | $-0.0051(15)$ |
| C5B | $0.0295(18)$ | $0.0226(17)$ | $0.0234(16)$ | $0.0013(14)$ | $-0.0052(13)$ | $-0.0055(13)$ |
| C6B | $0.0156(14)$ | $0.0181(16)$ | $0.0237(15)$ | $-0.0006(12)$ | $-0.0029(12)$ | $-0.0088(12)$ |
| C7B | $0.0265(17)$ | $0.0270(19)$ | $0.0283(17)$ | $0.0012(14)$ | $0.0046(14)$ | $-0.0135(15)$ |
| C8B | $0.051(2)$ | $0.032(2)$ | $0.0256(18)$ | $0.0103(18)$ | $-0.0058(17)$ | $-0.0053(16)$ |
| N1C | $0.0250(15)$ | $0.0292(16)$ | $0.0218(13)$ | $-0.0013(12)$ | $-0.0019(11)$ | $-0.0104(12)$ |
| O1C | $0.0264(13)$ | $0.0315(15)$ | $0.0561(17)$ | $0.0001(11)$ | $-0.0092(12)$ | $-0.0254(13)$ |
| O2C | $0.0268(13)$ | $0.0282(14)$ | $0.0484(16)$ | $0.0019(11)$ | $-0.0004(11)$ | $-0.0143(12)$ |
| O3C | $0.0253(13)$ | $0.0381(16)$ | $0.0555(17)$ | $-0.0034(11)$ | $-0.0108(12)$ | $-0.0224(14)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1M | $0.078(6)$ | $0.075(6)$ | $0.077(5)$ | $-0.016(5)$ | $-0.010(4)$ | $-0.039(5)$ |
| C1M | $0.052(6)$ | $0.097(9)$ | $0.036(5)$ | $-0.018(6)$ | $-0.010(4)$ | $-0.023(5)$ |

Geometric parameters $\left(\AA,{ }^{\circ}\right)$

| Cd1-O1B ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 2.304 (2) | O1B-C6B | 1.281 (4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cd1-O1B | 2.310 (2) | O2B-C6B | 1.220 (4) |
| Cd1-N2A | 2.310 (3) | O3B-C7B | 1.205 (4) |
| Cd1-N1A | 2.323 (3) | O4B-C7B | 1.326 (4) |
| Cd1-O1C | 2.329 (2) | O4B-H4BO | 0.845 (10) |
| Cd1-N1B | 2.332 (3) | N1B-C5B | 1.336 (4) |
| N1A-C5A | 1.336 (4) | N1B-C1B | 1.348 (4) |
| N1A-C1A | 1.342 (4) | C1B-C2B | 1.397 (4) |
| N2A-C10A | 1.336 (4) | C1B-C6B | 1.525 (4) |
| N2A-C6A | 1.349 (4) | C2B-C3B | 1.386 (5) |
| C1A-C2A | 1.377 (5) | C2B-C7B | 1.496 (5) |
| C1A-H1A | 0.9300 | C3B-C4B | 1.367 (5) |
| C2A-C3A | 1.375 (5) | C3B-H3B | 0.9300 |
| C2A-H2A | 0.9300 | C4B-C5B | 1.398 (5) |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 1.378 (5) | C4B-H4B | 0.9300 |
| C3A-H3A | 0.9300 | C5B-C8B | 1.497 (5) |
| C4A-C5A | 1.387 (5) | C8B-H8BA | 0.9600 |
| C4A-H4A | 0.9300 | C8B-H8BB | 0.9600 |
| C5A-C6A | 1.490 (4) | C8B-H8BC | 0.9600 |
| C6A-C7A | 1.389 (5) | N1C-O2C | 1.230 (4) |
| C7A-C8A | 1.379 (5) | N1C-O3C | 1.260 (4) |
| C7A-H7A | 0.9300 | N1C-O1C | 1.261 (4) |
| C8A-C9A | 1.380 (5) | O1M-C1M | 1.431 (8) |
| C8A-H8A | 0.9300 | O1M-H1M | 0.855 (10) |
| C9A-C10A | 1.377 (5) | C1M-H1M1 | 0.9600 |
| C9A-H9A | 0.9300 | C1M-H1M2 | 0.9600 |
| C10A-H10A | 0.9300 | C1M-H1M3 | 0.9600 |
| O1B ${ }^{\text {i }}$ - Cd1-O1B | 73.38 (8) | N2A-C10A-C9A | 123.1 (3) |
| O1B- $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{N} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 101.83 (9) | N2A-C10A-H10A | 118.4 |
| O1B-Cd1-N2A | 159.48 (9) | C9A-C10A-H10A | 118.4 |
| O1B- $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 94.90 (9) | C6B-O1B-Cd1 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 128.9 (2) |
| O1B-Cd1-N1A | 89.17 (9) | C6B-O1B-Cd1 | 118.42 (19) |
| N2A-Cd1-N1A | 71.15 (10) | $\mathrm{Cd} 1{ }^{\mathrm{i}}-\mathrm{O} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{Cd} 1$ | 106.62 (8) |
| O1B- $\mathrm{Cd} 1-\mathrm{O} \mathrm{C}^{\text {i }}$ | 88.36 (9) | C7B-O4B-H4BO | 109 (3) |
| O1B-Cd1-O1C | 112.97 (9) | C5B-N1B-C1B | 120.4 (3) |
| N2A-Cd1-O1C | 86.44 (9) | C5B-N1B-Cd1 | 124.9 (2) |
| N1A-Cd1-O1C | 157.56 (10) | C1B-N1B-Cd1 | 114.7 (2) |
| O1B-Cd1-N1B | 142.36 (8) | N1B-C1B-C2B | 121.7 (3) |
| O1B-Cd1-N1B | 71.66 (8) | N1B-C1B-C6B | 117.5 (3) |
| N2A-Cd1-N1B | 115.79 (9) | C2B-C1B-C6B | 120.7 (3) |
| N1A-Cd1-N1B | 98.09 (9) | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{~B}$ | 117.6 (3) |
| O1C-Cd1-N1B | 92.65 (9) | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~B}$ | 118.4 (3) |


| C5A-N1A-C1A | 119.8 (3) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C5A-N1A-Cd1 | 117.1 (2) |
| C1A-N1A-Cd1 | 123.0 (2) |
| C10A-N2A-C6A | 118.9 (3) |
| C10A-N2A-Cd1 | 123.4 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{Cd} 1$ | 116.7 (2) |
| N1A-C1A-C2A | 122.1 (3) |
| N1A-C1A-H1A | 119.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 119.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{~A}$ | 118.3 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.9 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.9 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 119.9 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.0 |
| C4A-C3A-H3A | 120.0 |
| C3A-C4A-C5A | 118.9 (3) |
| C3A-C4A-H4A | 120.5 |
| C5A-C4A-H4A | 120.5 |
| N1A-C5A-C4A | 121.0 (3) |
| N1A-C5A-C6A | 116.7 (3) |
| C4A-C5A-C6A | 122.3 (3) |
| $\mathrm{N} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~A}$ | 121.0 (3) |
| N2A-C6A-C5A | 116.6 (3) |
| C7A-C6A-C5A | 122.4 (3) |
| C8A-C7A-C6A | 119.4 (3) |
| C8A-C7A-H7A | 120.3 |
| C6A-C7A-H7A | 120.3 |
| C7A-C8A-C9A | 119.4 (3) |
| C7A-C8A-H8A | 120.3 |
| C9A-C8A-H8A | 120.3 |
| C10A-C9A-C8A | 118.2 (3) |
| C10A-C9A-H9A | 120.9 |
| C8A-C9A-H9A | 120.9 |


| C1B-C2B-C7B | $124.1(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| C4B-C3B-C2B | $120.4(3)$ |
| C4B-C3B-H3B | 119.8 |
| C2B-C3B-H3B | 119.8 |
| C3B-C4B-C5B | $119.6(3)$ |
| C3B-C4B-H4B | 120.2 |
| C5B-C4B-H4B | 120.2 |
| N1B-C5B-C4B | $120.4(3)$ |
| N1B-C5B-C8B | $117.7(3)$ |
| C4B-C5B-C8B | $121.9(3)$ |
| O2B-C6B-O1B | $126.7(3)$ |
| O2B-C6B-C1B | $118.0(3)$ |
| O1B-C6B-C1B | $115.3(3)$ |
| O3B-C7B-O4B | $120.6(3)$ |
| O3B-C7B-C2B | $122.0(3)$ |
| O4B-C7B-C2B | $117.1(3)$ |
| C5B-C8B-H8BA | 109.5 |
| C5B-C8B-H8BB | 109.5 |
| H8BA-C8B-H8BB | 109.5 |
| C5B-C8B-H8BC | 109.5 |
| H8BA-C8B-H8BC | 109.5 |
| H8BB-C8B-H8BC | 109.5 |
| O2C-N1C-O3C | $121.1(3)$ |
| O2C-N1C-O1C | $121.0(3)$ |
| O3C-N1C-O1C | $117.9(3)$ |
| N1C-O1C-Cd1 | $118.4(2)$ |
| C1M-O1M-H1M | $104.7(13)$ |
| O1M-C1M-H1M1 | 109.5 |
| O1M-C1M-H1M2 | 109.5 |
| H1M1-C1M-H1M2 | 109.5 |
| O1M-C1M-H1M3 | 109.5 |
| H1M1-C1M-H1M3 | 109.5 |
| H1M2-C1M-H1M3 | 109.5 |
|  |  |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1,-y+1,-z+1$.

